

## Armed Conflicts 1946 - 2004 \*

Location	Incompability	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<b>Europe</b>				
<b>Azerbaijan</b>	Terr (Nagorno-Karabakh)	Republic of Nagorno-Karabakh, Armenia <sup>1</sup>	1992–94	War
	Govt	Husseinov military faction	1993	Minor
		OPON forces (Otryad Policija Osobogo Naznachenija: Special Police Brigade)	1995	Minor
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>	Terr (Serb)	Serbian Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbian irregulars, Yugoslavia <sup>2</sup>	1992–93	War
			1994–95	Intermediate <sup>3</sup>
	Terr (Croat)	Croatian Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatian irregulars, Croatia <sup>4</sup>	1993	War
			1994	Intermediate

\* The location column lists the governmental party except in the case of *extrastate conflicts*, which are listed in italics with brackets around the name of the dependent territory, and, with both parties listed in the opposition organization column with the government name in bold. In the case of an *interstate conflict*, both parties are presented in the location column, with a dash between the two country names. *Internationalized internal conflicts* have at least one state or or multinational organization listed with the primary parties to the conflict. All other cases are *internal conflicts*. *Minor armed conflict*: at least 25 battle-related deaths in a year and fewer than 1,000 battle-related deaths during the course of the conflict. *Intermediate armed conflict*: at least 25 but fewer than 1,000 battle-related deaths in a year and an accumulated total of more than 1,000 deaths. *War*: at least 1,000 battle-related deaths in a year.

This document is part of the dataset Armed Conflict 1946–2004, an update of the dataset Armed Conflict 1946–2001 as described in Nils Petter Gleditsch, Peter Wallensteen, Mikael Eriksson, Margareta Sollenberg & Håvard Strand, 2002. 'Armed Conflict 1946–2001: A New Dataset', Journal of Peace Research 39(5): 615–637. The latest version of this document can always be found at the dataset webpage at <http://www.prio.no/cwp/armedconflict/>

<sup>1</sup> Armenia active in 1992–93.

<sup>2</sup> Yugoslavia active in 1992–93.

<sup>3</sup> Possibly war in 1994–95.

<sup>4</sup> Croatia active in 1993.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
	Terr (Bihaća Krajina)	Autonomous Province of Western Bosnia	1993–95	Minor
<b>Croatia</b>	Terr (Serb)	Serbian Republic of Krajina, Serbian irregulars, Yugoslavia <sup>5</sup>	1992–93	Minor
			1995	Minor <sup>6</sup>
<b>(Cyprus)</b>	<i>Terr (Cyprus)</i>	<b>United Kingdom vs. EOKA</b> ( <i>Ethniki organosis kiprion agoniston: National Union of Cypriot Fighters</i> )	1955–59	Minor
<b>Cyprus – Turkey</b>	Terr (Northern Cyprus)		1974	War
<b>France</b>	Govt	OAS (Organisation de l'armée secrète: Secret Army Organization)	1961–62	War
<b>Georgia</b>	Govt	Anti-government alliance <sup>7</sup> Zviadists	1991–92	Minor
			1992-93	Minor
	Terr (South Ossetia)	Republic of South Ossetia	1992	Minor
			2004	Minor
	Terr (Abkhazia)	Republic of Abkhazia	1992	Minor

<sup>5</sup> Yugoslavia active in 1992–1993.

<sup>6</sup> Possibly intermediate in 1995.

<sup>7</sup> The anti-government alliance in Georgia consisted of a faction of the National Guard, the Forces of Vazha Adamia and Mkhedrioni.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1993	War
<b>Greece</b>	Govt	DSE (Dimokratikos stratos ellados: Democratic Army of Greece)	1946–49	War
<b>Hungary – Soviet Union</b>	Govt		1956	War
<b>Macedonia</b>	Govt	UCK (Ushtria çlirimtare ë kombëtare: National Liberation Army)	2001	Minor
<b>Moldova</b>	Terr (Dniestr)	Dniestr Republic	1992	Minor
<b>Romania</b>	Govt	National Salvation Front	1989	Minor
<b>Russia</b>	Govt	Parliamentary forces	1993	Minor
	Terr (Chechnya)	Republic of Chechnya (Ichkeria)	1994	Minor
			1995–96	War
			1999–2001	War
			2002-03	Intermediate
			2004	War

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
	Terr (Dagestan)	Wahhabi Movement of the Buinaksk District	1999	Minor
<b>Soviet Union</b>	Terr (Estonia)	Forest Brothers	1946–48	Intermediate
	Terr (Latvia)	LTS(p)A (Association of the Latvian Fatherland Guards), LNJS (Latvian National Youth of LTS(p)A), LNPA (Latvian National Guerilla Association)	1946–47	Intermediate
	Terr (Lithuania)	BDPS (Bendras demokratinio pasipriesinimo sajudis: United Democratic Resistance Movement)	1946–47 1948	War Intermediate
	Terr (Ukraine)	UPA (Ukraine Partisan Army)	1946–48 1949–50	War Intermediate
	Terr (Azerbaijan)	APF (Azerbaijani Popular Front)	1990	Minor
	Terr (Nagorno-Karabakh)	Republic of Armenia, ANM (Armenian National Movement)	1990–91	Minor
<b>Spain</b>	Terr (Basque)	ETA (Euskadi ta azkatasuna: Basque Nation and Liberty)	1980–81 1987	Minor Minor

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1991–92	Minor
UK	Terr (Northern Ireland)	PIRA (Provisional Irish Republican Army)	1971–77	Minor
			1978–91	Intermediate
		Real IRA (Irish Republican Army)	1998	Intermediate
UK–Albania	Terr (Korfu Channel)		1946	Minor
Yugoslavia	Terr (Croatia)	Republic of Croatia, Croatian irregulars	1991	War
	Terr (Slovenia)	Republic of Slovenia	1991	Minor
	Terr (Kosovo)	UCK (Ushtria çlirimtare ë kosovës: Kosovo Liberation Army) UCK, NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organisation) <sup>8</sup>	1998 1999	War War

<sup>8</sup> Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Spain, Turkey, UK and USA.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<b>Middle East</b>				
<b>Egypt</b>	Govt	Al-Gama'a al-Islamiyya (Islamic Association)	1993–98	Minor
<b>Egypt – UK</b>	Terr (Suez)		1951–52	Minor
<b>Iran</b>	Terr (Azerbaijan)	Republic of Azerbaijan, Soviet Union	1946	Minor
	Terr (Kurdistan)	Republic of Kurdistan/KDPI (Kurdish Democratic Party of Iran), Soviet Union KDPI (Kurdish Democratic Party of Iran)	1946	Minor
			1966–68	Intermediate <sup>9</sup>
			1979–80	War
			1981	Intermediate
			1982	War
			1983–88	Intermediate
			1990	Intermediate
1993	Intermediate			
1996	Intermediate			

<sup>9</sup> Possibly war in 1966–68.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
	Terr (Arabistan)	APCO (Arab Political and Cultural Organization)	1979–80	Minor
	Govt	Mujahideen e Khalq	1979–80	Minor
			1981–82	War
			1986–88	Intermediate
			1991–93	Intermediate
			1997	Intermediate
			1999–2001	Intermediate
<b>Iraq</b>	Govt	Military faction	1958	Minor
		Nationalists	1959	Minor <sup>10</sup>
		Military faction	1963	Minor
		SCIRI (Supreme Council for the Islamic Revolution in Iraq)	1982–84	Minor
			1987	Minor
			1991	War
			1992–96	Intermediate <sup>11</sup>
		Al Mahdi Army, Jaish Ansar Al-Sunna (Army of the protectors of the faith), TQBR (Tanzim Qa'idat al Jihad fi Bilad al Rafidayn: Organization of of Jihad's Base in the Country of the Two Rivers) <sup>12</sup>	2004	War

<sup>10</sup> Possibly war in 1959.

<sup>11</sup> Possibly war in 1992.

<sup>12</sup> Until November 2004, the group was called Jama'at Al-Tawhid wa Al-Jihad.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
	Terr (Kurdistan) <sup>13</sup>	KDP (Al-hizb al dimuqraati al-kurid: Kurdish Democratic Party of Iraq), PUK (Patriotic Union of Kurdistan) <sup>14</sup>	1961–63	War
			1964	Intermediate
			1965–66	War
			1967–68	Intermediate
			1969	War
			1970	Intermediate
			1973	Intermediate
			1974–75	War
			1976–87	Intermediate
			1988	War
			1989–90	Intermediate
			1991	War
			1992–93	Intermediate
		PUK (Patriotic Union of Kurdistan)	1996	Intermediate
<b>Iran – Iraq</b>	Terr (Various) <sup>15</sup>		1974	Minor
			1980–88	War

<sup>13</sup> Possibly war in the years 1968, 1970 and 1979–87.

<sup>14</sup> PUK active from 1975.

<sup>15</sup> Notably the Shatt-al-Arab, but also islands in the Strait of Hormuz as well as territory along their common land border. By 1982, the stated incompatibility had widened to concern governmental power in addition to the territorial dispute.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Iraq–USA, UK, Australia	Government		2003	War
Iraq – Kuwait <sup>16</sup>	Terr (Kuwait)		1990 1991	Minor War
(Israel)	Terr (Israel)	<b>United Kingdom vs. IZL [Etzel]</b> ( <i>Irgun zwai leumi: National Military Organization</i> )	1946	Minor
Israel	Terr (Palestine)	Palestinian insurgents	1949–54 1955–64	Minor Intermediate <sup>17</sup>
		PLO (Munazamat tahir falastin: Palestine Liberation Organization) groups, Non-PLO groups <sup>18</sup>	1965–1988	Intermediate
		PFLP (Al-Jabna Al-Shabiyya li Tahrir Falastin: Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine) PFLP-GC (PFLG-General Command), Fatah (Harakat Tahrir Falastin: Movement for the National Liberation of Palestine), Hezbollah (Party of God), PIJ (Al-Jihad al-Islami fi Filastin: Palestinian Islamic Jihad), PNA (Palestinian National Authority), Hamas (Harakat al-muqawarna al-islamiyya: Islamic Resistance Movement), AMB (Kataeb al-Shaheed al-Aqsa: al-Aqsa Martyr's Brigade), Harakat Amal (Hope Movement)	1989–2004	Intermediate

<sup>16</sup> In 1991, Kuwait supported by the Multinational Coalition comprising troops from: Argentina, Australia, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Belgium, Canada, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Egypt, France, Greece, Honduras, Italy, Morocco, Netherlands, Niger, Norway, Oman, Pakistan, Portugal, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Spain, Syria, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom and USA.

<sup>17</sup> It is unclear when the conflict changed from minor to intermediate.

<sup>18</sup> E.g. Hamas, Islamic Jihad, PFLP-GC, Hizbollah and al-Aqsa Martyrs Brigade. For the period after 1988 it has been possible to be more exact in the coding, and more precise information is thus given for these years.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<b>Israel – Egypt, Iraq, Lebanon, Syria, Transjordan</b>	Terr (Palestine)		1948	War
			1949	Intermediate
<b>Israel, UK, France – Egypt</b>	Terr (Suez)		1956	War
<b>Israel – Egypt</b>	Terr (Suez/Sinai)		1967	War
			1969–70	Intermediate <sup>19</sup>
			1973	War
<b>Israel – Jordan</b>	Terr (West Bank)		1967	War
<b>Israel – Syria</b>	Terr (Golan Heights)		1967	War
			1973	War
<b>Lebanon</b>	Govt	Independent Nasserite Movement /Mourabitoun militia	1958	War

<sup>19</sup> Possibly war in 1970.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		Various organizations <sup>20</sup> , Syria, Israel	1975	Minor
			1976	War
			1977–79	Intermediate <sup>21</sup>
			1980–82	War
			1983–88	Intermediate
		Lebanese Army (Aoun), Lebanese Forces, Syria	1989–90	War
<b>Muscat and Oman/Oman</b> <sup>22</sup>	Terr (Oman)	State of Oman/Free Oman	1957	Minor
	Govt	PFLOAG (Popular Front for the Liberation of the Occupied Arab Gulf) <sup>23</sup> , South Yemen	1972–75	Minor
<b>N. Yemen</b> <sup>24</sup>	Govt	Opposition coalition	1948	War
		Royalists	1962–64	War
			1965	Intermediate
			1966–67	War

<sup>20</sup> Some of the main groups being Progressive Socialist Party/Lebanese National Movement, Phalangist militia (Lebanese Forces), Lebanese Front, PLO, Mourabitoun, Lebanese Army, Amal, Hizbollah, SLA (South Lebanese Army), LCP (Lebanese Communist Party), PFLP-GC (Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine-General Command), SSNP (Syrian Socialist Nationalist Party), Lebanese National Resistance Front, Popular Nasserite Organization, Lebanese Baath Party, Syria, Israel and Iran (Revolutionary Guard); all active during all or part of the conflict. Due to the chaotic situation from 1976 and the problems of identifying a governmental party, no governmental party representing Lebanon can be identified.

<sup>21</sup> Possibly war in the years 1977–79 and 1983–84.

<sup>22</sup> Supported by troops from United Kingdom in 1957. Supported by troops from Iran, Jordan and the United Kingdom in 1972–75.

<sup>23</sup> Renamed PFLO (Popular Front for the Liberation of Oman) in 1974.

<sup>24</sup> Supported by troops from Egypt in 1962–70.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1968–70	Intermediate
		National Democratic Front	1980–82	Minor <sup>25</sup>
<b>N. Yemen – S. Yemen</b>	Govt/Terr (Common border)		1972	Minor
			1978–79	Minor
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	Govt	Juhayman movement	1979	Minor
<i>(S. Yemen)</i>	<i>Terr (Aden/South Yemen)</i>	<b>United Kingdom vs. NLF</b> ( <i>National Liberation Front</i> ), <b>FLOSY</b> ( <i>Front for the Liberation of South Yemen</i> )	1964–67	Minor
<b>S. Yemen</b>	Govt	Faction of Yemenite Socialist Party	1986	War
<b>Syria</b>	Govt	Military faction	1966	Minor
		Muslim Brotherhood	1979–81	Minor
			1982	War
<b>Turkey</b>	Terr (Kurdistan)	PKK ( <i>Partiya karkeren Kurdistan: Kurdistan Worker's Party</i> ) <sup>26</sup>	1984–86	Minor
			1987–91	Intermediate

<sup>25</sup> Possibly intermediate or war in 1980–82.

<sup>26</sup> In 2002, the PKK changed its name to Kadek (Kurdistan Freedom and Democracy Congress). In 2003, the name was changed again, this time to KONGRA-GEL (People's Congress of Kurdistan).

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1992–97	War
			1998–2004	Intermediate
	Govt	Devrimci sol (Revolutionary Left)	1991–92	Minor
<b>Yemen</b>	Terr (South Yemen)	Democratic Republic of Yemen	1994	War

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<b>Asia</b>				
<b>Afghanistan</b> <sup>27</sup>	Govt	PDPA (People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan), Mujahideen (Afghanistan-based), Mujahideen (Pakistan-based), Mujahideen (Iran-based), Military faction, Taleban, Hezb-i-Islami, Hezb-i-Wahdat, Jumbish-i Milli-ye Islami, Jami'at-i-Islami, UIFSA (United Islamic Front for the Salvation of Afghanistan) <sup>28</sup> , Multinational Coalition <sup>29</sup>	1978–2001	War
		Taleban	2003-04	Intermediate
<b>Bangladesh</b>	Terr (Chittagong Hill Tracts)	JSS/SB (Parbattya Chattagram Jana Sanghati Samiti: Chittagong Hill Tracts People's Coordination Association)/ Shanti Bahini (Peace Force)	1974–86	Minor
			1987–92	Intermediate
<b>(Brunei)</b>	<i>Terr (North Borneo)</i>	<b>United Kingdom vs. North Kalimantan Liberation Army</b>	1962	Minor
<b>Burma/ Myanmar</b> <sup>30</sup>	Govt	BCP (Burmese Communist Party), leftist organizations <sup>31</sup>	1948–53	War
			1954–67	Intermediate

<sup>27</sup> Supported by troops from the Soviet Union in 1979–88. Supported by troops from Australia, Denmark, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Romania, United Kingdom and the USA in 2003 and by troops from Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic, France, Germany, Italy, Pakistan, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Spain, UK and USA in 2004.

<sup>28</sup> UIFSA was formed by Hezb-i-Wahdat, Jumbish-i Milli-ye Islami and Jami'at-i-Islami in 1996.

<sup>29</sup> The Multinational Coalition, active in 2001 comprises troops from Australia, Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, Jordan, Netherlands, Poland, Russia, Turkey, United Kingdom and USA.

<sup>30</sup> Due to the complex situation that has existed in Burma since independence, it is hard to find any reliable casualty figures that can be related to specific groups. Thus, the data on Burma 1948–1988 are estimates. From 1989 onwards the data is more exact.

<sup>31</sup> Various factions of the Burmese Communist Party have developed over the years, such as the Red Flag and White Flag movements, Parliamentary Democracy Party, People's Liberation Front, National Democratic United Front, Nationalities Liberation Alliance. There are also several organizations operating along ethnic divisions, such as the Palung National Front and Palung State Liberation Organization.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1968–78	War
			1979–88	Intermediate
		ABSDF (All-Burma Students Democratic Front)	1990–92	Minor
			1994	Minor
	Terr (Arakan)	Arakan insurgents <sup>32</sup>	1948–88	Minor
		RSO (Rohingya Solidarity Organisation), ARIF (Arakan Rohingya Islamic Front)	1991–92	Minor
			1994	Minor <sup>33</sup>
	Terr (Mon)	Mon insurgents <sup>34</sup>	1948–63	Minor
		NMSP (New Mon State Party)	1990	Minor
		BMA (Beik Mon Army)	1996	Minor
	Terr (Shan)	SSA (Shan State Army), SSIA (Shan State Independence Army)	1960–63	Minor
			1964–70	War
		SSNPLO (Shan State Nationalities People's Liberation Organization), SSRA (Shan State Revolutionary Army), MTA (Mong Tai Army), PSLO (Palung State Liberation Organization)	1976–88	Intermediate
		MTA (Mong Tai Army)	1993	Intermediate

<sup>32</sup> APLP (Arakan People's Liberation Party), ANLP (Arakan National Liberation Party), CPA (Communist Party of Arakan), AIO (Arakan Independence Organization), ALP/ALA (Arakan Liberation Party/ Arakan Liberation Army), MLO (Moslem Liberation Organization of Burma), NUFA (National United Liberation Front of Arakan).

<sup>33</sup> This conflict is coded as being a minor armed conflict for more than 40 years in total. This is contrary to our coding criteria. To date we have not succeeded in establishing when the accumulated death toll exceeded 1000 battle-related deaths.

<sup>34</sup> Various organizations including MNDO (Mon National Defence Organisation), MPF (Mon People's Front) and NMSP (New Mon State Party).

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1994	War
			1995	Intermediate
		SSA/s (Shan State Army/south command)	1996–2002	Intermediate
	Terr (Kachin)	PNDF (Pawngywnng National Defense Force)	1949	Minor
		KIO (Kachin Independence Organization)	1961–75	War
			1976–92	Intermediate
	Terr (Karenni)	KNPP (Karenni National Progressive Party)	1957	Minor
			1992	Minor
			1996	Minor
	Terr (Karen)	KNU (Karen National Union), God's Army <sup>35</sup>	1948–49	War
			1950–91	Intermediate <sup>36</sup>
			1992	War
			1995	Intermediate
			1997–2003	Intermediate
	Terr (Wa)	UWSA (United Wa State Army)	1997	Minor

<sup>35</sup> God's Army only active in 2000.

<sup>36</sup> Possibly war in 1991.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<i>(Cambodia)</i>	<i>Terr (Cambodia)</i>	<i>France vs. Khmer Issarak</i>	1946–53	Minor <sup>37</sup>
<b>Cambodia</b> <sup>38</sup>	Govt	Khmer Rouge	1967	War
			1968–69	Intermediate
		FUNK (Front uni national du Kampuchéa: National United Front of Kampuchea) <sup>39</sup> , North Vietnam	1970–75	War
		KNUFNS (Kampuchean National United Front for National Salvation), Vietnam	1978	War
		Khmer Rouge, FUNCINPEC (Front uni national pour un Cambodge indépendant, neutre, pacifique et coopératif: United National Front for an Independent, Neutral, Peaceful and Cooperative Cambodia) <sup>40</sup> , KPNLF (Khmer People's National Liberation Front)	1979–88	Intermediate <sup>41</sup>
		1989	War	
		1990–98	Intermediate	
<b>Cambodia – Thailand</b>	Terr (Common border)		1966	Minor
			1977–78	Minor

<sup>37</sup> Possibly intermediate or war in 1946–53.

<sup>38</sup> Supported by troops from South Vietnam and the USA 1970–73. Supported by troops from Vietnam in 1979–89.

<sup>39</sup> Coalition of KCP (Khmer Communist Party), Khmer Rouge and Sihanoukists.

<sup>40</sup> Formed in 1981.

<sup>41</sup> Possibly war 1979–88.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<b>Cambodia – Vietnam</b>	Terr (Common border)		1975–77	Minor <sup>42</sup>
<b>China</b>	Govt	People's Liberation Army	1946–49	War
	Terr (Taiwan)	Taiwanese insurgents <sup>43</sup>	1947	War
	Terr (Tibet)	Tibet	1950 1956 1959	Minor War War
<b>China – Taiwan<sup>44</sup></b>	Govt/Terr (Taiwan strait)		1949	War
			1950	Intermediate
			1954	War
			1958	War
<b>China – India</b>	Terr (Aksai Chin, Arunachal Pradesh)		1962	War
			1967	Intermediate

<sup>42</sup> Possibly intermediate or war 1975–77.

<sup>43</sup> Note that this separatist insurgency involves Taiwanese aborigines and is unrelated to later China–Taiwan conflicts.

<sup>44</sup> Supported by troops from the USA from 1954 and on.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<b>China – Burma</b>	Terr (Common border)		1969	Minor
<b>China – Soviet Union</b>	Terr (Ussuri river)		1969	Minor
<b>China – Vietnam</b>	Terr (Various) <sup>45</sup>		1978	Minor
			1979	War
			1980–81	Intermediate
			1983–84	Intermediate
			1986–88	Intermediate
<b>Hyderabad</b>	Govt	CPI (Communist Party of India)	1947–48	War
<b>Hyderabad – India</b>	Terr (Hyderabad)		1948	War
<b>India</b> <sup>46</sup>	Govt	CPI (Communist Party of India)	1948–51	War
		CPI-M (Communist Party of India-Marxist) <sup>47</sup>	1967–72	Minor

<sup>45</sup> Including their common land border, the Gulf of Tonkin, the Paracel Islands and the Spratly Islands.

<sup>46</sup> Due to the complex situation that has existed in India since independence, it is hard to find reliable casualty figures that can be related to specific groups. Thus, the data on India 1948–1988 are estimates. From 1989 onwards the data is more exact.

<sup>47</sup> The CPI-M (Communist Party of India-Marxist) split in 1969 into CPI-ML (Communist Party of India-Marxist-Leninist) and MCC (Maoist Communist Centre). The CPI-ML has since then split into numerous factions, one of the most important being People's War Group (PWG).

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		PWG (People's War Group), MCC (Maoist Communist Centre)	1990–94 1996–2004	Minor Minor
	Terr (Punjab/ Khalistan)	Sikh insurgents <sup>48</sup>	1983–86 1987 1988–92 1993	Minor Intermediate War Intermediate
	Terr (Nagaland)	NNC (Naga Underground Rebels)  NSCN (I-M) (Naga Socialist Council of Nagaland - Isaac-Muivah faction)	1956–59 1961–68 1992–97 2000	Minor Minor Minor Minor
	Terr (Manipur)	PLA (People's Liberation Army), UNLF (United National Liberation Front), KNF (Kuki National Front)	1982–88 1992–2000 2003-04	Minor Minor Minor
	Terr (Tripura)	TNV (Tripura National Volunteers)	1978–88	Minor

<sup>48</sup> A large number of groups have been active, reportedly more than 24 organizations and splinter groups in 1992. Some of the larger groups have been the KLF (Khalistan Liberation Force) and the KCF (Khalistan Commando Force).

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		ATTF (All Tripura Tiger Force), NLFT (National Liberation Front of Tripura)	1992-93	Minor
			1995	Minor
			1997-2004	Minor
	Terr (Mizoram)	MNF (Mizo National Front)	1966–68	Minor
	Terr (Kashmir)	Kashmir insurgents <sup>49</sup>	1989	Minor
			1990–93	War
			1994–98	Intermediate
			1999–2004	War
	Terr (Assam)	ULFA (United Liberation Front of Assam)	1990-91	Minor
			1994-2004	Minor
	Terr (Bodoland)	ABSU (All Bodo Student's Union), NDFB (National Democratic Front for Bodoland)	1989-1990	Minor
			1993–2004	Minor
<b>India – Pakistan</b>	Terr (Kashmir)		1948	War

<sup>49</sup> A large number of groups have been active. 60 groups were reported active in 1990, 140 in 1991 and 180 in 1992. Some of the larger groups have been JKLF (Jammu & Kashmir Liberation Front (JKLF), the Hizb-ul-Mujahideen and, in recent years, also the Harkat-ul-Mujahideen, Lashkar-e-Toiba and Jesh-e-Mohammad.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1964	Intermediate
			1965	War
			1971	War
			1984	Intermediate
			1987	Intermediate
			1989–1992	Intermediate
			1996–98	Intermediate
			1999	War
			2000–03	Intermediate
			2004	War
<i>(Indonesia)</i>	<i>Terr (Indonesia)</i>	<b>Netherlands</b> vs. <i>Indonesian People's Army</i>	1946–49	Minor
<b>Indonesia</b>	Terr (South Moluccas)	Republic of South Moluccas	1950	War
	Terr (West Papua)	OPM (Organisasi Papua merdeka: Organization for a Free Papua)	1965	Minor
			1967–69	Minor
			1976–78	War
	Terr (East Timor)	Fretilin (Frente revolucionária de Timor Leste independente: Revolutionary Front for an Independent East Timor)	1975–78	War

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1979–89	Intermediate
			1992	Intermediate
			1997–98	Intermediate
	Terr (Aceh)	GAM (Gerakan Aceh merdeka: Free Aceh Movement)	1990–1991	Minor <sup>50</sup>
			1999–2002	Minor
			2003–04	Intermediate
	Govt	Darul Islam Movement	1953	War
		Darul Islam Movement, PRRI (Revolutionary Government of the Indonesian Republic), Permesta movement	1958–61	Intermediate
<b>Indonesia – Netherlands</b>	Terr (West New Guinea)		1962	Minor
<b>(Laos)</b>	<i>Terr (Laos)</i>	<b>France vs. Lao Issara</b>	1946–49	Minor
			1950–53	Intermediate <sup>51</sup>
<b>Laos<sup>52</sup></b>	Govt	Pathet Lao <sup>53</sup> , Neutrals	1959–61	War
		Pathet Lao, North Vietnam	1963–73	War

<sup>50</sup> Possibly war in 1990. Possibly Intermediate from 1991.

<sup>51</sup> Possibly war in 1950–53.

<sup>52</sup> Supported by troops from Thailand in 1960–61 and 1969. Supported by troops from the USA, South Vietnam in 1963–73

<sup>53</sup> Possibly supported by troops from North Vietnam.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		LRM (Lao Resistance Movement) <sup>54</sup>	1989–90	Intermediate
<b>Laos – Thailand</b>	Terr (Common border)		1986–88	Minor
<i>(Malaya)</i>	<i>Terr (Malaya)</i>	<b>United Kingdom, Australia, New Zealand vs. Communist Party of Malaya</b>	1948-57	War
<b>Malaysia<sup>55</sup></b>	Govt	CPM (Communist Party of Malaya)	1958–60	Minor
			1974–75	Minor <sup>56</sup>
			1981	Minor <sup>57</sup>
	Terr (North Borneo)	CCO (Clandestine Communist Organization)	1963–66	Minor
<b>Malaysia<sup>58</sup> – Indonesia</b>	Terr (North Borneo)		1963–66	Minor
<b>Nepal</b>	Govt	Nepali Congress	1960–62	Minor
		CPN-M (Communist Party of Nepal-Maoist)/UPF (United People's Front)	1996–2000	Minor

<sup>54</sup> LRM, also known as NLF (National Liberation Front), was a loose umbrella organisation, consisting of e.g. the former Chao Fa ("soldiers of the sky") organisation and the LNLA (Lao National Liberation Army).

<sup>55</sup> Supported by troops from the United Kingdom in 1958–60.

<sup>56</sup> Possibly intermediate in 1974–75.

<sup>57</sup> Possibly intermediate in 1981.

<sup>58</sup> Supported by troops from the United Kingdom.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			2001	Intermediate <sup>59</sup>
			2002-04	War
<b>N. Korea<sup>60</sup> – S. Korea<sup>61</sup></b>	Terr (Korea)		1949	Minor <sup>62</sup>
			1950–53	War
<b>Pakistan</b>	Terr (East Pakistan)	Mukti Bahini (Liberation Force)	1971	War
	Terr (Baluchistan)	Baluchi separatists	1974	War
			1975–77	Intermediate <sup>63</sup>
	Govt	MQM (Mohajir Qaumi Movement)	1990	Minor
			1995–96	Minor
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>	Terr (Bougainville)	BRA (Bougainville Revolutionary Army)	1989–90	Minor
			1992–96	Minor

<sup>59</sup> Possibly war in 2001.

<sup>60</sup> Supported by troops from the Soviet Union and China in 1950-53.

<sup>61</sup> Supported by UN Alliance comprising troops from: United States, Australia, Canada, France, Greece, New Zealand, United Kingdom, the Philippines, Thailand, South Africa and Turkey from 1950, and the Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg, Colombia and Ethiopia from 1951.

<sup>62</sup> Possibly war in 1949.

<sup>63</sup> Possibly war in 1975–77.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level		
Philippines	Govt	HUK (Hukbong Mapagpalaya ng Bayan: People's Liberation Army) CPP (Communist Party of the Philippines), Military faction <sup>64</sup>	1946–54	War		
			1969–80	Minor		
			1981	Intermediate		
			1982–86	War		
			1987–88	Intermediate		
			1989	War		
			1990	Intermediate		
			1991–92	War		
			1993–95	Intermediate		
			1997	Intermediate		
			1999–2004	Intermediate		
			Terr (Mindanao)	MIM (Mindanao Independence Movement) MNLF (Moro National Liberation Front)	1970–71	Minor
					1972–77	Intermediate
	1978	War				
	1979–80	Intermediate				
	1981	War				
	1982–1990	Intermediate				
			MNLF (Moro National Liberation Front), MILF (Moro Islamic Liberation Front), ASG (Abu Sayyaf Group), MNLF faction	1993–99	Intermediate	
				2000	War	

<sup>64</sup> Military faction only active 1989-1990.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			2001–04	Intermediate
<b>S. Korea</b> <sup>65</sup>	Govt	Leftist insurgents (e.g. Inmin-gun: People's Army, Military faction)	1948–50	War
<b>S. Vietnam</b> <sup>66</sup>	Terr (South Vietnam)	Communist forces (developing into FNL [Front national de libération: National Liberation Front])	1955–64	War
<b>S. Vietnam</b> <sup>67</sup> – <b>N. Vietnam</b> <sup>68</sup>	Terr (South Vietnam)		1965–75	War
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	Terr (Eelam)	LTTE (Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam), TELO (Tamil Eelam Liberation Organization), PLOTE (People's Liberation Organization of Tamil Eelam)	1983–84	Minor
			1985–88	Intermediate <sup>69</sup>
			1989–2001	War
			2003	Intermediate
	Govt	JVP (Janata vimukhti peramuna: Sinhalese People's Liberation Front)	1971	War
			1989	War
			1990	Intermediate

<sup>65</sup> Supported by troops from the USA in 1949-1950.

<sup>66</sup> Supported by troops from the USA from 1962.

<sup>67</sup> Supported by troops from the USA, Australia, New Zealand, Thailand, South Korea and the Philippines 1965-1975.

<sup>68</sup> Supported by troops from North Korea 1965-1975.

<sup>69</sup> Possibly war in 1985–88.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<b>Tajikistan</b> <sup>70</sup>	Govt	UTO (United Tajik Opposition)	1992–93	War
			1994–96	Intermediate
		Movement for Peace in Tajikistan	1998	Minor
<b>Thailand</b>	Govt	Military faction (Navy)	1951	Minor
		CPT (Communist Party of Thailand)	1974–82	Intermediate <sup>71</sup>
<b>Thailand – France</b>	Terr (Northern Cambodia)		1946	Minor
<b>Uzbekistan</b> <sup>72</sup>	Govt	IMU (Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan)	2000	Minor
		JIG (Jihad Islamic Group)	2004	Minor
<b>(Vietnam)</b>	<i>Terr (Vietnam)</i>	<b>France vs. Viet Nam doc lap dong minh hoi (Vietnam Independence League) or Viet minh</b>	1946–54	War

<sup>70</sup> Supported by troops from Russia/CIS (Commonwealth of Independent States) in 1993–96 and troops from Uzbekistan in 1993–94.

<sup>71</sup> Possibly war in 1977–79.

<sup>72</sup> Supported by troops from Kyrgyzstan in 2000.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<b>Africa</b>				
<b>(Algeria)</b>	<i>Terr (Algeria)</i>	<b>France vs. FLN</b> ( <i>Front de libération nationale: National Liberation Front</i> ), <b>MNA</b> ( <i>Mouvement nationale algérien: Algerian National Movement</i> )	1954	Minor
			1955–61	War
			1962	Intermediate
<b>Algeria</b>	Govt	Takfir wa'l Hijra (Exile and Redemption), MIA (Mouvement Islamique Armée; Armed Islamic Movement), FIS (Front Islamique du Salut / Islamic Salvation Front), GIA (Groupe islamique armé: Armed Islamic Group), GSPC (Groupe salafiste pour la prédication et le combat: Salafist Group for Preaching and Combat)	1991–92	Minor
			1993–2001	War
			2002–04	Intermediate
<b>Algeria – Morocco</b>	Terr (Common border)		1963	Minor
<b>(Angola)</b>	<i>Terr (Angola)</i>	<b>Portugal vs. MPLA</b> ( <i>Movimento popular de libertação de Angola: Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola</i> ), <b>FNLA</b> ( <i>Frente nacional da libertação de Angola: National front for the Liberation of Angola</i> ), <b>UNITA</b> ( <i>União nacional para a independência total de Angola: National Union for the Total Independence of Angola</i> ) <sup>73</sup>	1960–65	Minor
			1966–74	Intermediate <sup>74</sup>

<sup>73</sup> Active from 1966.

<sup>74</sup> Possibly intermediate earlier than 1966, and some of the years 1966–74 should possibly be classified as war.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level	
Angola <sup>75</sup>	Govt <sup>76</sup>	UNITA (União nacional para a independência total de Angola: National Union for the Total Independence of Angola), South Africa <sup>77</sup> , FNLA (Frente nacional da libertação de Angola: National front for the Liberation of Angola), MPLA faction <sup>78</sup> , Zaire <sup>79</sup>	1975–94	War	
			1995	Intermediate <sup>80</sup>	
			1998–2001	War	
			2002	Intermediate	
	Terr (Cabinda)		FLEC-R (Frente da libertação do enclave de Cabinda-Renovada: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda-Renewed), FLEC-FAC (Frente da libertação do enclave de Cabinda-Forças armadas de Cabinda: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda-Armed Forces of Cabinda)	1991	Minor
				1994	Minor
				1996–98	Minor
				2002	Minor
				2004	Minor
Burkina Faso	Govt	Popular Front	1987	Minor	

<sup>75</sup> Supported by troops from Cuba until 1989. Supported by troops from Namibia in 1999–02.

<sup>76</sup> From 1990, only activity involving the government of Angola and UNITA.

<sup>77</sup> South Africa active in 1975, 1976, 1987 and 1988.

<sup>78</sup> MPLA faction only active in 1977.

<sup>79</sup> Zaire active in 1975.

<sup>80</sup> Possibly war in 1995.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<b>Burkina Faso – Mali</b>	Terr (Agacher strip)		1985	Minor
<b>Burundi</b>	Govt	Military faction	1965	Minor
		Palipehutu (Parti pour la libération du peuple Hutu: Party for the Liberation of the Hutu People)	1991-92	Minor
		CNDD (Conseil national pour la défense de la démocratie: National Council for the Defense of Democracy), Palipehutu-FNL (Parti pour la libération du peuple Hutu-Forces nationales de libération: Party for the Liberation of the Hutu People-Forces for National Liberation) <sup>81</sup> , Frolina (Front pour la libération nationale: National Liberation Front), CNDD-FDD (Conseil national pour la défense de la démocratie-Forces pour la défense de la démocratie: National Council for the Defense of Democracy-Forces for the Defense of Democracy) <sup>82</sup>	1994–96	Minor <sup>83</sup>
			1997	Intermediate <sup>84</sup>
			1998	War
			1999	Intermediate <sup>85</sup>
			2000–02	War
			2003-04	Intermediate

<sup>81</sup> In 2002, Palipehutu-FNL split into the Palipehutu-FNL/Rwasa faction and the Palipehutu-FNL/Mugabarabona faction.

<sup>82</sup> In 2001, CNDD-FDD split into the CNDD-FDD/Ndayikengurukiye faction and the CNDD-FDD/Nkurunziza faction.

<sup>83</sup> Possibly intermediate in 1995–96.

<sup>84</sup> Possibly war in 1997.

<sup>85</sup> Possibly war in 1999.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<i>(Cameroon)</i>	<i>Terr (Cameroon)</i>	<i>France vs. UPC (Union des populations camerounaises: Union of the Populations of Cameroon)</i>	1957–60	Minor
<b>Cameroon</b>	Govt	Military faction	1984	Minor
<b>Cameroon – Nigeria</b>	Terr (Bakassi)		1996	Minor
<b>Central African Republic</b> <sup>86</sup>	Govt	Military faction	2001	Minor
		Forces of François Bozize	2002	Minor
<b>Chad</b> <sup>87</sup>	Govt	Various groups <sup>88</sup>	1965–88	War
			1989	Intermediate
			1990	War

<sup>86</sup> Supported by troops from Libya in 2001.

<sup>87</sup> Due to the complex situation that has existed in Chad since independence, it is hard to find any reliable casualty figures that can be related to specific groups. Thus, the data on Chad until 1991 are estimates. The data for the early 1990's is more exact, but still problematic, whereas better precision has been possible to achieve from the late 1990's.

<sup>88</sup> Some of the main groups being FROLINAT (Front de libération national du Chad: National Liberation Front of Chad), FNT (Front national tchadien: Chadian National Front), FAT (Forces armées tchadiennes: Chadian Armed Forces), FAN (Forces armées du Nord: Armed Forces of the North), FAP (Forces armées populaires: People's Armed Forces), CDR (Conseil démocratique révolutionnaire: Democratic Revolutionary Council), FANT (Forces armées nationales tchadiennes: Chadian National Armed Forces), GUNT (Gouvernement d'union nationale de transition: Transitional Government of National Unity), Libya, Islamic Legion, Military faction developing into Revolutionary Forces of 1 April, MOSANAT (Mouvement pour la salvation nationale tchadienne: Movement for the National Salvation of Chad) and MPS (Mouvement patriotique du salut: Patriotic Salvation Movement). Few groups are active during all years.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		MDD (Mouvement pour la démocratie et le développement: Movement for Democracy and Development), CSNPD (Conseil de salut national pour la paix et la démocratie: Committee of National Revival for Peace and Democracy), CNR (Comité national de redressement: National Council for Recovery), FNT (Front national tchadien: Chad National Front), FARF (Forces armées pour la République fédérale: Armed Forces of the Federal Republic), MDJT (Mouvement pour la démocratie et la justice au Tchad: Movement for Democracy and Justice in Chad)	1991–94 1997–2002	Minor Minor <sup>89</sup>
<b>Chad – Libya</b>	Terr (Aozou strip)		1987	War
<b>Chad – Nigeria</b>	Terr (Lake Chad)		1983	Minor
<b>Comoros</b>	Govt	Presidential guard	1989	Minor
	Terr (Anjouan)	MPA (Mouvement populaire anjouanais: Anjouan People’s Movement)/Republic of Anjouan)	1997	Minor
<b>Congo Brazzaville</b> <sup>90</sup>	Govt	Ninjas, Cobras, Angola <sup>91</sup> , Cocoyes, Ntsiloulous	1993–94 1997–98	Minor War

<sup>89</sup> Possibly intermediate by 2001.

<sup>90</sup> Supported by troops from Angola and Chad in 1998–99 and by troops from Angola in 2002.

<sup>91</sup> Angola only active in 1997.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level	
			1999	Intermediate	
			2002	Intermediate	
<b>Democratic Republic of Congo</b> <sup>92</sup>	Terr (Katanga)	Katanga	1960–62	Minor	
	Terr (South Kasai)	Independent Mining State of South Kasai	1960–62	Minor	
	Govt		CNL (Conseil national de libération: National Liberation Council)	1964–65	War
			Opposition militias <sup>93</sup>	1967	Minor
			FLNC (Front de libération nationale congolais: Congolese National Liberation Front)	1977	Minor
				1978	Intermediate <sup>94</sup>
			AFDL (Alliance des forces démocratiques pour la libération du Congo-Kinshasa: Alliance of Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Congo-Kinshasa), Rwanda	1996	Minor
RCD (Rassemblement congolaises pour la démocratie: Congolese Democratic Rally), RCD-ML (Rassemblement congolaises pour la démocratie-Mouvement de libération: Congolese Democratic Rally-Liberation Movement), MLC (Mouvement de libération congolais: Congolese Liberation Movement), Angola <sup>95</sup> , Rwanda, Uganda	1997–2000	War			

<sup>92</sup> The Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) previously called Congo (1960–1971) and Zaire (1971–1997). Government of DRC supported by troops from Zimbabwe, Angola, Namibia and Chad in 1998–99, and by troops from Zimbabwe, Angola and Namibia in 2000–01.

<sup>93</sup> Including Katangese gendarmes and mercenaries.

<sup>94</sup> Possibly war in both 1977 and 1978.

<sup>95</sup> Angola active in 1997.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			2001	Intermediate <sup>96</sup>
<b>Djibouti</b>	Govt	FRUD (Front pour la restauration de l'unité et de la démocratie: Front for the Restoration of Unity and Democracy)	1991–94	Minor
		FRUD faction	1999	Minor
<b>Equatorial Guinea</b>	Govt	Military faction	1979	Minor
<b>Eritrea</b>	Govt	EIJM (Harakat al Jihad al Islami: Eritrean Islamic Jihad Movement) - Abu Suhail faction	1997	Minor
			1999	Minor
			2003	Minor
<b>Eritrea – Ethiopia</b>	Terr (Badme)		1998–2000	War
<b>Ethiopia</b>	Govt	Military faction	1960	Minor
		EPRP (Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Party), Military faction, TPLF (Tigrean People's Liberation Front), EPDM (Ethiopian People's Democratic Movement), EPRDF (Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Democratic Front) <sup>97</sup>	1976–91	War

<sup>96</sup> Possibly war in 2001.

<sup>97</sup> EPRDF formed by TPLF and EPDM.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Terr (Eritrea)		ELF (Eritrean Liberation Front), ELF factions, EPLF (Eritrean People's Liberation Front)	1962–67	Minor
			1968–73	Intermediate
			1974–91	War
Terr (Ogaden) <sup>98</sup>		WSLF (Western Somali Liberation Front) <sup>99</sup>	1975–76	Minor
			1977–78	War
			1979–83	Intermediate
		ONLF (Ogaden National Liberation Front)	1996	Minor
			1998–2002	Minor <sup>100</sup>
			2004	Minor
Terr (Afar)		ALF (Afar Liberation Front) ARDUF (Afar Revolutionary Democratic Unity Front)	1989–91	Minor
			1996	Minor
Terr (Somali)		al-Itahad al-Islami (Islamic Union)	1996–97	Minor
			1999	Minor
Terr (Oromiya)		OLF (Oromo Liberation Front)	1989–91	Minor

<sup>98</sup> Ethiopia supported by troops from Cuba in 1975–83.

<sup>99</sup> Backed by Somali "volunteers" that were likely to have been regular troops from the Somali National Army.

<sup>100</sup> Possibly intermediate by 2001.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1999–2004	Minor <sup>101</sup>
<b>Ethiopia – Somalia</b>	Terr (Ogaden)		1960	Minor
			1964	Minor
			1973	Minor
			1983	Minor
			1987	Minor
<b>Gabon</b> <sup>102</sup>	Govt	Military faction	1964	Minor
<b>Gambia</b> <sup>103</sup>	Govt	SRLP (Socialist and Revolutionary Labour Party)	1981	Minor
<b>Ghana</b>	Govt	Military faction (National Liberation Council)	1966	Minor
		Military faction (Provisional National Defence Council)	1981	Minor
		Military faction	1983	Minor
<b>Guinea</b>	Govt	Military faction	1970	Minor

<sup>101</sup> Possibly intermediate by 2001. Possibly war in 2002.

<sup>102</sup> Supported by troops from France.

<sup>103</sup> Supported by troops from Senegal in 1981.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		RFDG (Rassemblement des forces démocratiques de Guinée: Rally of Democratic Forces of Guinea)	2000–01	Minor <sup>104</sup>
<b>(Guinea Bissau)</b>	<i>Terr (Guinea-Bissau)</i>	<b>Portugal</b> vs. PAIGC ( <i>Partido africano da independência da Guiné e do Cabo Verde: African Party for the Independence of Guinea-Bissau and Cape Verde</i> )	1963–64 1965–73	Minor Intermediate
<b>Guinea Bissau</b> <sup>105</sup>	Govt	Military Junta for the Consolidation of Democracy, Peace and Justice	1998 1999	War Intermediate
<b>Ivory Coast</b>	Govt	MPCI (Mouvement patriotique de la Côte d'Ivoire: Patriotic Movement of Ivory Coast), MJP (Mouvement pour la justice et la paix: Movement for Justice and Peace), MPIGO (Mouvement populaire ivoirien du Grand Ouest: Ivorian Movement for the Greater West) Forces Nouvelles <sup>106</sup>	2002-03 2004	Minor Minor
<b>(Kenya)</b>	<i>Terr (Kenya)</i>	<b>United Kingdom</b> vs. <i>Mau Mau</i>	1952 1953–56	Minor War
<b>Kenya</b>	Govt	Military faction	1982	Minor

<sup>104</sup> Possibly intermediate in 2001.

<sup>105</sup> Supported by troops from Senegal and Guinea in 1998–99.

<sup>106</sup> Formed by MPCI, MJP and MPIGO in 2003.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<b>Lesotho</b> <sup>107</sup>	Govt	Military faction	1998	Minor
<b>Liberia</b>	Govt	Military faction (People's Redemption Council) NPFL (National Patriotic Forces of Liberia), INPFL (Independent NPFL)	1980	Minor
			1989	Minor
			1990	War
			1991	Intermediate
			1992	War
		1993–95	Intermediate <sup>108</sup>	
		LURD (Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy)	2000–02	Minor <sup>109</sup>
		2003	War	
<b>(Madagascar)</b>	<i>Terr (Malagasy)</i>	<b>France</b> vs. <i>MDRM (Mouvement démocratique de la rénovation malgache: Democratic Movement for Malagasy Renewal)</i>	1947	War
<b>Madagascar</b>	Govt	Monima (Mouvement National pour l'Indépendance de Madagascar: National Movement for the Independence of Madagascar)	1971	Minor
<b>Mali</b>	Terr (Azawad)	MPA (Mouvement populaire de l'Azaouad: Azawad People's Movement)	1990	Minor
		FIAA (Front islamique arabe de l'Azaouad: Islamic Arab Front of Azawad)	1994	Minor

<sup>107</sup> Supported by troops from South Africa and Botswana in 1998.

<sup>108</sup> Possibly war in 1993.

<sup>109</sup> Possible intermediate by 2001. Possibly war in 2002.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<i>(Morocco)</i>	<i>Terr (Morocco)</i>	<b>France</b> vs. <i>Istiqlal (Moroccan Nationalist Party)</i>	1953–56	Minor
<i>(Morocco /Mauritania)</i>	<i>Terr (Morocco/ Mauritania)</i>	<b>France</b> <sup>110</sup> vs. <i>NLA (National Liberation Army)</i>	1957–58	Minor
<i>(Morocco /Spanish territories)</i>	<i>Terr (Morocco/ Spanish territories)</i>	<b>Spain</b> <sup>111</sup> vs. <i>NLA (National Liberation Army)</i>	1957	Minor
<b>Morocco</b>	Govt	Military faction	1971	Minor
<b>Morocco, Mauretania</b> <sup>112</sup>	Terr (Western Sahara)	Polisario (Frente popular de liberación de Saguia el Hamra y Rio de Oro: Popular Front for the Liberation of Saguia al Hamra and Rio de Oro)	1975–80 1981–89	War Intermediate <sup>113</sup>
<i>(Mozambique)</i>	<i>Terr (Mozambique)</i>	<b>Portugal</b> vs. <i>Frelimo (Frente de libertação de Moçambique: Front for the Liberation of Mozambique)</i>	1964–65 1966–71	Minor Intermediate

<sup>110</sup> Supported by troops from Spain.

<sup>111</sup> Supported by troops from France.

<sup>112</sup> Mauritania involved 1975–1979.

<sup>113</sup> Possibly war in some of the years, e.g. 1987.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1972–73	War
			1974	Intermediate
<b>Mozambique</b> <sup>114</sup>	Govt	Renamo (Resistência nacional moçambicana: Mozambican National Resistance, MNR)	1977–80	Minor
			1981–92	War
<b>Niger</b>	Terr (Air and Azawad)	FLAA (Front de libération de l’Air et l’Azaouad: Air and Azawad Liberation Front)	1992	Minor
		CRA (Coordination of the Armed Resistance)	1994	Minor
		UFRA (Union des forces de la résistance armée: Union of Forces of the Armed Resistance)	1997	Minor
	Terr (Eastern Niger)	FDR (Front démocratique pour le renouveau: Democratic Front for Renewal)	1996	Minor
		FARS (Forces révolutionnaires du Sahara: Revolutionary Armed Forces of the Sahara)	1997	Minor
<b>Nigeria</b>	Govt	Military faction	1966	Minor
	Terr (Biafra)	Republic of Biafra	1967–70	War
	Terr (Northern Nigeria) <sup>115</sup>	Ahlul Sunna Jamaa (Followers of the Prophet)	2004	Minor

<sup>114</sup> Supported by troops from Zimbabwe in 1985–90.

<sup>115</sup> More precisely, Ahlul Sunnah Jamaa aims to establish an Islamic State by carving out areas around Kanamma, Yunusari and Toshiya in northern Nigeria.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<b>Rhodesia</b>	Govt	ZANU (Zimbabwe African National Union), ZAPU (Zimbabwe African People's Union)	1972–75	Minor
			1976–79	War
<b>Rwanda</b> <sup>116</sup>	Govt	FPR (Front patriotique rwandais: Rwandan Patriotic Front)	1990	Minor
			1991–92	War
			1993–94	Intermediate
			1997	Minor
			1998	War
			1999–2000	Intermediate
			2001	War
			2002	Intermediate
<b>Senegal</b>	Terr (Casamance)	MFDC (Mouvement des forces démocratiques de Casamance: Movement of the Democratic Forces of the Casamance)	1990	Minor
			1992–93	Minor
			1995	Minor
			1997–98	Minor <sup>118</sup>
			1999–2001	Intermediate

<sup>116</sup> Supported by troops from Zaire in 1990.

<sup>117</sup> The organisation is often referred to as ex-FAR and Interahamwé in the news media.

<sup>118</sup> Possibly intermediate in 1998.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			2003	Intermediate
<b>Sierra Leone</b> <sup>119</sup>	Govt	RUF (Revolutionary United Front), AFRC (Armed Forces Revolutionary Council), Kamajors <sup>120</sup>	1991–93	Minor
			1994–97	Intermediate
			1998–99	War
			2000	Intermediate
<b>Somalia</b> <sup>121</sup>	Govt	Military faction SSDF (Somali Salvation Democratic Front), SNM (Somali National Movement), SPM (Somali Patriotic Movement), USC (United Somali Congress)-Madhi faction, USC- Aided faction	1978	Minor
			1981–86	Minor
			1987–88	Intermediate
			1989–92	War
			1993–96	Intermediate
			SRRC (Somali Reconciliation and Restoration Council) 2001–02	Minor
<b>South Africa</b>	Terr (Namibia)	SWAPO (South West Africa People's Organization)	1966–78	Minor
			1979	Intermediate

<sup>119</sup> Supported by troops from the United Kingdom in 2000.

<sup>120</sup> AFRC and Kamajors active in 1997–99.

<sup>121</sup> Somalia is not included as an active armed conflict in 1997–2000 since the fighting did not include the government forces. During those years, most violence involved various groups in southern Somalia.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1980–83	War
			1984–85	Intermediate
			1986–88	War
	Govt	ANC (African National Congress), PAC (Pan Africanist Congress), Azapo (Azanian People's Organization)	1981–88	Minor
<b>Sudan</b>	Govt	Sudanese Communist Party	1971	Minor
		Islamic Charter Front	1976	Minor
		SLA (Sudan Liberation Movement/Army), JEM (Justice and Equality Movement)	2003-04	War
	Terr (Southern Sudan) <sup>122</sup>	Anya Nya <sup>123</sup> SPLM (Sudanese People's Liberation Movement), SPLM faction, NDA (National Democratic Alliance) <sup>124</sup> , SAF (Sudan Alliance Forces)	1963–72	War
			1983–92	War
		1993–94	Intermediate <sup>125</sup>	
		1995–2002	War	
		2003-04	Intermediate	

<sup>122</sup> By 1997 the incompatibility had widened to concern governmental power in addition to the territorial dispute.

<sup>123</sup> Formed Southern Sudanese Liberation Movement in 1970 together with other southern Sudanese opposition organizations.

<sup>124</sup> NDA includes SPLM as its largest member organization.

<sup>125</sup> Possibly war in 1993–94.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<b>Togo</b>	Govt	MTD (Mouvement togolaise pour la démocratie:Togolese Movement for Democracy)	1986	Minor
		Military faction	1991	Minor
<i>(Tunisia)</i>	<i>Terr (Tunisia)</i>	<i>France vs. National Liberation Army</i>	1953–56	Minor
<b>Tunisia</b>	Govt	Résistance armée tunisienne (Tunisian Armed Resistance)	1980	Minor
<b>Tunisia – France</b>	Terr (Bizerte)		1961	War
<b>Uganda</b> <sup>126</sup>	Govt	Military faction	1971	Minor
		UPA (Uganda People's Army)	1972	Minor
		Military faction	1977	Minor
		Military faction, UNLA (Uganda National Liberation Army), Tanzania	1978	Minor
			1979	War

<sup>126</sup> Supported by troops from Libya in 1978–79.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		NRA (National Resistance Army) <sup>127</sup> , UFM (Uganda Freedom Movement), UPM (Ugandan Patriotic Movement), UNRF (Uganda National Rescue Front), UFD (Ugandan Federal Democratic Movement), UPF (Uganda People's Front), UPDA (Ugandan People's Democratic Army), UPC (Uganda People's Congress), UNLA (Uganda National Liberation Army), FOBA (Force Obote Back Again), UDCA (Uganda Democratic Christian Army), HSM (Holy Spirit Movement), HSM-Severino faction	1981–1988	War
		UPDA faction, UPA (Uganda People's Army), UDCA (Uganda Democratic Christian Army)	1989	War
			1990	Intermediate
			1991	War
		LRA (Lord's Resistance Army) <sup>128</sup> , WNB (West Nile Bank Front), ADF (Alliance of Democratic Forces), UNRF II (Uganda National Rescue Front II)	1994–2003	Intermediate <sup>129</sup>
			2004	War

<sup>127</sup> NRA active 1981–1986.

<sup>128</sup> Note that the LRA was previously called UDCA.

<sup>129</sup> Possibly war in 2002.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<b>Americas</b>				
<b>Argentina</b>	Govt	Military faction	1955	Minor
		Military faction (Azules: Blue)	1963	Minor
		ERP (Ejército revolucionario del pueblo: Revolutionary Worker's Party), Montoneros	1973–74	Minor
			1975	War
			1976–77	Intermediate <sup>130</sup>
<b>Argentina – UK</b>	Terr (Malvinas/ Falkland Islands)		1982	War
<b>Bolivia</b>	Govt	Popular Revolutionary Movement	1946	War
		MNR (Movimiento nacionalista revolucionario: National Revolutionary Movement)	1952	Minor
		ELN (Ejército de liberación nacional: National Liberation Army)	1967	Minor
<b>Chile</b>	Govt	Military faction	1973	Minor

<sup>130</sup> Possibly war in 1976–77.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Colombia	Govt	FARC (Fuerzas armadas revolucionarias colombianas: Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia, ELN (Ejército de liberación nacional: National Liberation Army), EPL (Ejército popular de liberación: People's Liberation Army), M-19 (Movimiento 19 de Abril: 19 April Movement), FARC faction, ELN faction, MAO (Movimiento de autodefensa obrera: Workers' Self-Defence Movement), Quintin lame <sup>131</sup>	1966–79	Minor <sup>132</sup>
			1980–88	Intermediate <sup>133</sup>
			1989–90	War
			1991	Intermediate
			1992–93	War
			1994–97	Intermediate
			1998–2002	War
			2003	Intermediate
			2004	War
Costa Rica	Govt	National Liberation Army	1948	War
Cuba	Govt	Military faction	1953	Minor
		Movimiento 26 de Julio (26 July Movement)	1957	Minor
		National Revolutionary Council, USA	1958	War
			1961	Minor

<sup>131</sup> Only FARC and ELN active in 1992–2003. In 2004 FARC, ELN and EPL were active.

<sup>132</sup> It is unclear when the conflict changed from minor to intermediate.

<sup>133</sup> Possibly war in several of the years.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<b>Dominican Republic</b>	Govt	Military faction	1965	Minor <sup>134</sup>
<b>Ecuador – Peru</b>	Terr (Cordillera del Condor)		1995	Minor
<b>El Salvador</b>	Govt	Military faction	1972	Minor
		ERP (Ejército revolucionario del pueblo: People's Revolutionary Army), FAL (Fuerzas armadas de liberación: Armed Liberation Forces), FARN (Fuerzas armadas de resistencia nacional: Armed Forces of National Resistance), FPL (Fuerzas populares de liberación farabundo Marti: Farabundo Marti Popular Liberation Forces), PRTC (Partido revolucionario de trabajadores centroamericanos: Revolutionary Party of Central American Workers), FMLN (Frente farabundo Marti para la liberación nacional: Farabundo Marti Front for National Liberation) <sup>135</sup>	1979–80 1981–90 1991	Minor War Intermediate
<b>El Salvador – Honduras</b>	Terr (Common border)		1969	War
<b>Grenada – USA</b>	Govt		1983	Minor

<sup>134</sup> Possibly war in 1965.

<sup>135</sup> In 1980, FMLN was formed by ERP, FAL, FARN, FPL and PRTC

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<b>Guatemala</b>	Govt	Military faction	1949	Minor
		Forces of Carlos Castillo Armas	1954	Minor
		MR-13 (Movimiento revolucionario trece de noviembre: 13 November Revolutionary Movement), FAR (Fuerzas armadas rebeldes: Rebel Armed Forces), EGP (Ejército guerilleros de los pobres: Guerilla Army of the Poor), PGT (Partido guatemalteco del trabajo: Guatemalan Worker's Party), ORPA (Organización del pueblo en armas: Organization of Armed People), URNG (Unidad revolucionaria nacional guatemalteca: Guatemalan National Revolutionary Unity) <sup>136</sup>	1965–67	Minor
			1968	Intermediate
			1969–87	War
1988–95	Intermediate			
<b>Haiti</b>	Govt	Leopard Corps	1989	Minor
		Tonton Macoute (Uncle Knapsack), Engin Lourd	1991	Minor
		RARF (Front de Résistance Artibonite; Revolutionary Arbonite Resistance Front), OP Lavalas	2004	Minor
<b>Honduras – Nicaragua</b>	Terr (Common border)		1957	Minor
<b>Mexico</b>	Govt	EZLN (Ejército Zapatista de liberación nacional: Zapatista National Liberation Army)	1994	Minor
		EPR (Ejercito Popular Revolucionario: Popular Revolutionary Army)	1996	Minor

<sup>136</sup> In 1980, URNG was formed by FAR, EGP, PGT and ORPA.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<b>Nicaragua</b>	Govt	FSLN (Frente Sandinista de liberación nacional: Sandinista National Liberation Front)	1978–79	War
		Contras <sup>137</sup>	1981–82	Minor
			1983–88	War
			1989	Intermediate
<b>Panama</b>	Govt	Military faction	1989	Minor
<b>Panama – USA</b>	Govt		1989	Minor
<b>Paraguay</b>	Govt	Opposition coalition <sup>138</sup>	1947	War
		Military faction	1954	Minor
		Military faction	1989	Minor
<b>Peru</b>	Govt	MIR (Movimiento de la izquierda revolucionaria: Movement of the Revolutionary Left), Túpac Amaru [Guillermo Lobatón], ELN (Ejército de la liberación nacional: National Liberation Army)	1965–66	Minor
		SL (Sendero luminoso: Shining Path), MRTA (Movimiento revolucionario Tupac Amaru: Tupac Amaru Revolutionary Movement)	1981–85	War

<sup>137</sup> Various groups, mainly FDN (Fuerzas democráticas nicaraguenses: Nicaraguan Democratic Forces).

<sup>138</sup> The Opposition coalition consisted of Febreristas, Liberals and Communists

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1986–87	Intermediate
			1988–93	War
			1994–99	Intermediate
<i>(Puerto Rico)</i>	<i>Terr (Puerto Rico)</i>	<b>USA vs. Puerto Rican Nationalist Party</b>	1950	Minor
<b>Surinam</b>	Govt	SLA (Surinamese Liberation Army)/Jungle Commando	1986–88	Minor
<b>Trinidad and Tobago</b>	Govt	Jama'at al-Muslimeen (Society of Muslims)	1990	Minor
<b>Uruguay</b>	Govt	MLN (Movimiento de liberación nacional: Movement of National Liberation)/Tupamaros	1972	Minor
<b>USA</b> <sup>139</sup>	Govt	al-Qa'ida (The Base)	2001	War
			2002	Intermediate
			2004	Intermediate
<b>Venezuela</b>	Govt	Military faction	1962	Minor
		Military faction (Revolutionary Bolivarian Movement for National Salvation)	1992	Minor

<sup>139</sup> Supported by a Multinational Coalition. For information on the countries contributing troops to the coalition, see <http://www.pcr.uu.se/database>.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
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